



ARKANSAS

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

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Outbreak Response/Epidemiology Influenza Weekly Report Arkansas 2017-2018

Week Ending Saturday 02/03/2018

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During the flu season the Arkansas Department of Health (ADH) produces a Weekly Influenza Report for clinicians. The report provides information on flu activity in the state. The report also compares influenza like illness (ILI) in Arkansas to activity in the U.S. ADH receives reports of only a fraction of flu cases. Therefore, it is important to understand that the information in the weekly update is representative of the timing and location of activity, but it does not reflect the overall burden of disease. It is presumed that there are many more people actually affected than the report shows. Clinicians and policy makers may find the report helpful in terms of communicating to colleagues and patients about the current status of the flu season.

Report Key Points:

- For Week 5, Arkansas reported “Widespread” activity to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) for geographic spread of influenza, and “High” or 10/10 for ILI intensity.
- Since October 1, 2017, over 38,000 positive influenza tests have been reported to the ADH online database by health care providers. Thus far in Week 5, 73 counties reported influenza cases. The majority of reports came from Benton, Pulaski, Faulkner, Washington, Craighead, White, Jefferson, Sebastian, Franklin, Lonoke, Randolph, Saline, Greene, and Independence.
- Among flu antigen tests that can distinguish between influenza A and B virus types, 69 percent were influenza A, and 31 percent were influenza B.
- There are 326 positive PCR flu tests this week from private labs: 131 influenza A, and 186 influenza B; 3 positive influenza A subtype H3N2, 3 positive influenza A subtype H1N1 and 3 positive influenza B subtype Victoria. At the ADH lab, there were 7 positive influenza A subtype H3N2, 2 positive influenza A subtype H1N1 and 6 influenza B subtype Yamagata; 2 samples tested negative this week.
- About 8.7 percent of patients visiting emergency rooms this week, as of Friday, were there for ILI. More than 15 percent of outpatient visits were for ILI.
- The average school absenteeism rate last week was 8.4 percent among public schools.
- To date, 125 influenza-related deaths have been reported in Arkansas this flu season, 122 among adult persons and 3 pediatric deaths. CDC has reported a total of 53 pediatric deaths nationwide this season.
- Since October 1, 2017, 50 facilities including 40 nursing homes have reported influenza outbreaks.
- The proportion of deaths reported to the National Center for Health Statistics attributed to pneumonia and influenza (P&I) was above the system-specific epidemic threshold.
- For Week 4, the geographic spread of influenza was reported as widespread in Puerto Rico and 48 states, Guam and Oregon reported regional activity, the District of Columbia and Hawaii reported local activity, the U.S. Virgin Islands reported sporadic activities.
- You can report flu year-round and view the weekly influenza report during the influenza season at: <http://www.healthy.arkansas.gov/programs-services/topics/influenza>.
You can also access the reporting website directly at: <https://FluReport.ADH.Arkansas.gov>

For Additional National and International Influenza Surveillance Information:
World Health Organization (WHO): http://www.who.int/influenza/gisrs_laboratory/flunet/en/index.html.
CDC - Seasonal Influenza (Flu) - Weekly Report: <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/>

2017-2018 Influenza Outbreak Response/Epi Report (Week 5: 01/28/18 – 02/03/18)

Death Report for Week 5

- Deaths from all causes: 815
- Deaths due to Pneumonia: 103
- PCR confirmed Flu Deaths: 1
- Death Certificate or Flu Antigen only: 30

Cumulative Flu Deaths since 10/01/2017

- PCR confirmed Flu deaths: 14
- Death Certificate or Antigen only: 111
- Cumulative Flu deaths: 125

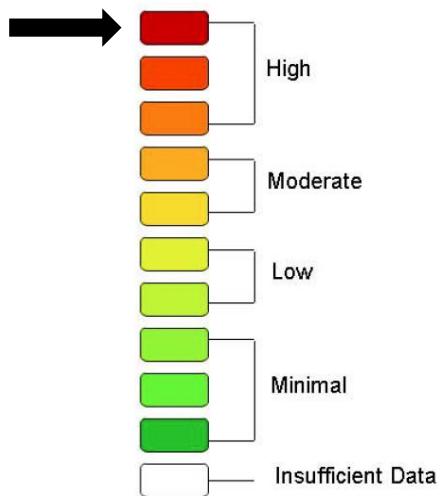
ER Visits

- **Week Ending: 02/03/2018**
Weighted Average: 8.7%
– Total Visits: 23,256
– Visits with ILI: 2,029
- **Previous Week**
Weighted Average: 8.1%
– Total Visits: 24,010
– Visits with ILI: 1,952

Total Flu-Related Hospital Admissions

- **PCR Confirmed:**
– Cumulative: 580
– Week ending 02/03/2018: 45
- **Antigen Positive:**
– Cumulative: 1,341
– Week ending 02/03/2018: 109

Weekly Arkansas ILI Intensity Level Reported by Sentinel Providers



PCR Lab Confirmed Influenza Week 5

- Total Cases since 10/01/2017: 3,643
- Week ending 02/03/2018: 341

PCR Tests	ADH Lab Week 5	Other Labs Week 5	Cumulative Cases Since 10/01/2017
A+	0	131	2,329
B+	0	186	1,102
B/Victoria	0	3	3
B/ Yamagata	6	0	26
H1N1+	2	3	23
H3+	7	3	150
Unsubtypeable	0	0	10
Total	15	326	3,643
Negative	2	--	--

PCR Confirmed Influenza Cases since 10/01/2017

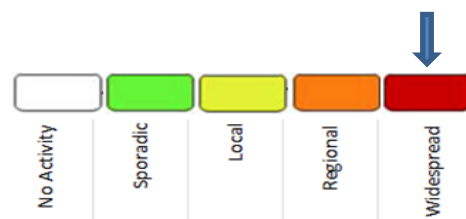
Age Groups	PCR+	Hospitalized	Deaths
0-4 yr.	389	23	0
5-18 yr.	1006	21	1
19-24 yr.	191	11	0
25-44 yr.	472	28	0
45-64 yr.	682	148	1
>= 65 yr.	890	349	12
Unknown	13	0	0
Total	3,643	580	14

School Absenteeism*

Week Ending: 02/03/2018
 - Percent Absent: 8.4
 - Previous Week: 7.7

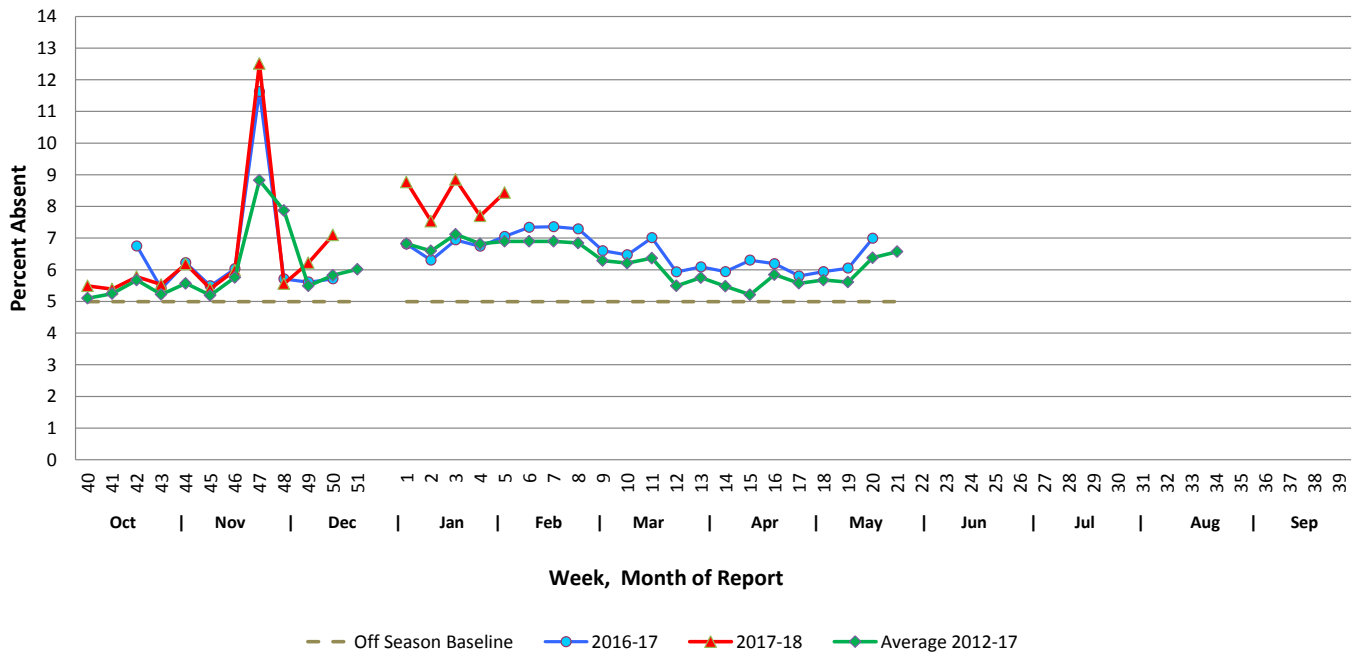
* Average daily absenteeism for all public schools during this reporting week.

Geographic ILI Activity Level Reported for Week 5:

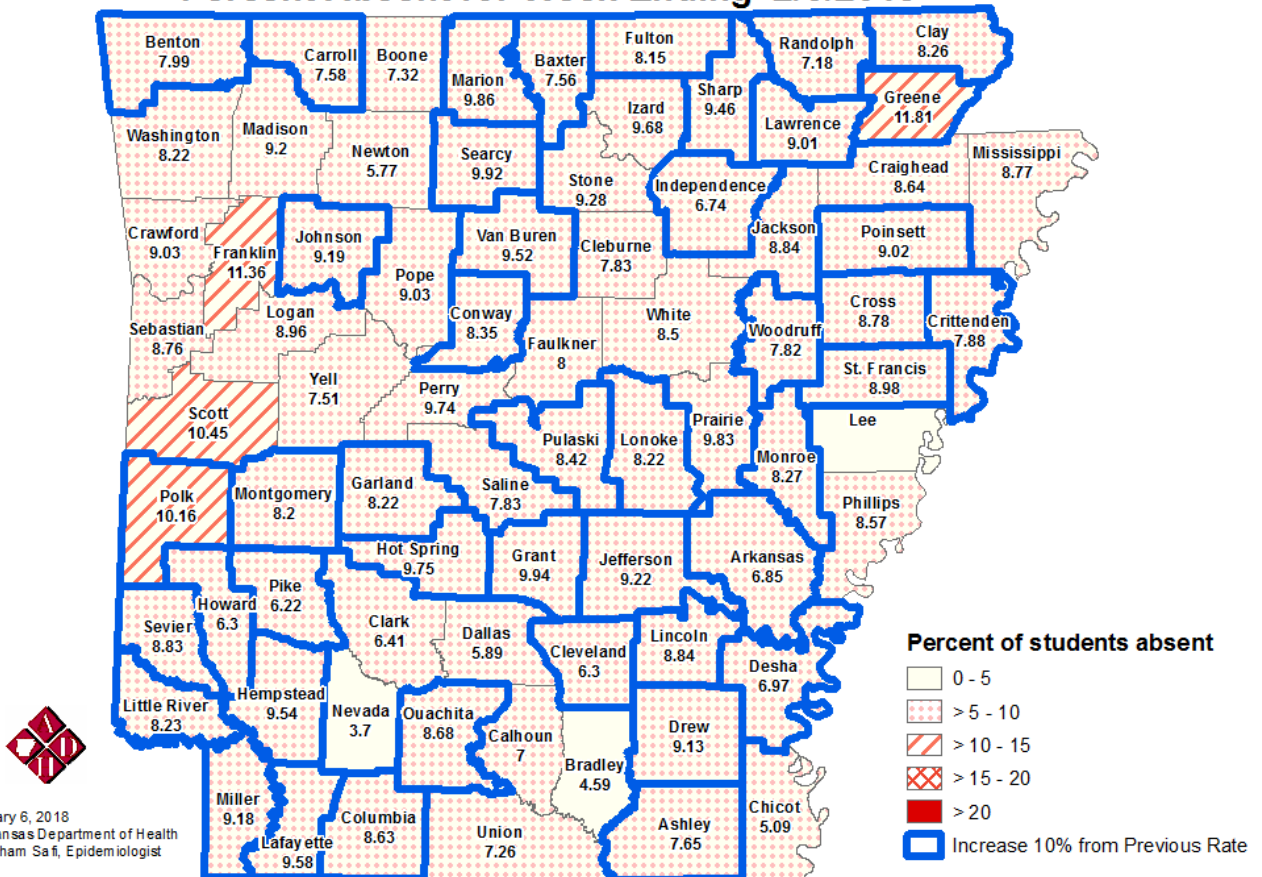


School Report

Weekly School Absenteeism Rates, Arkansas Public Schools

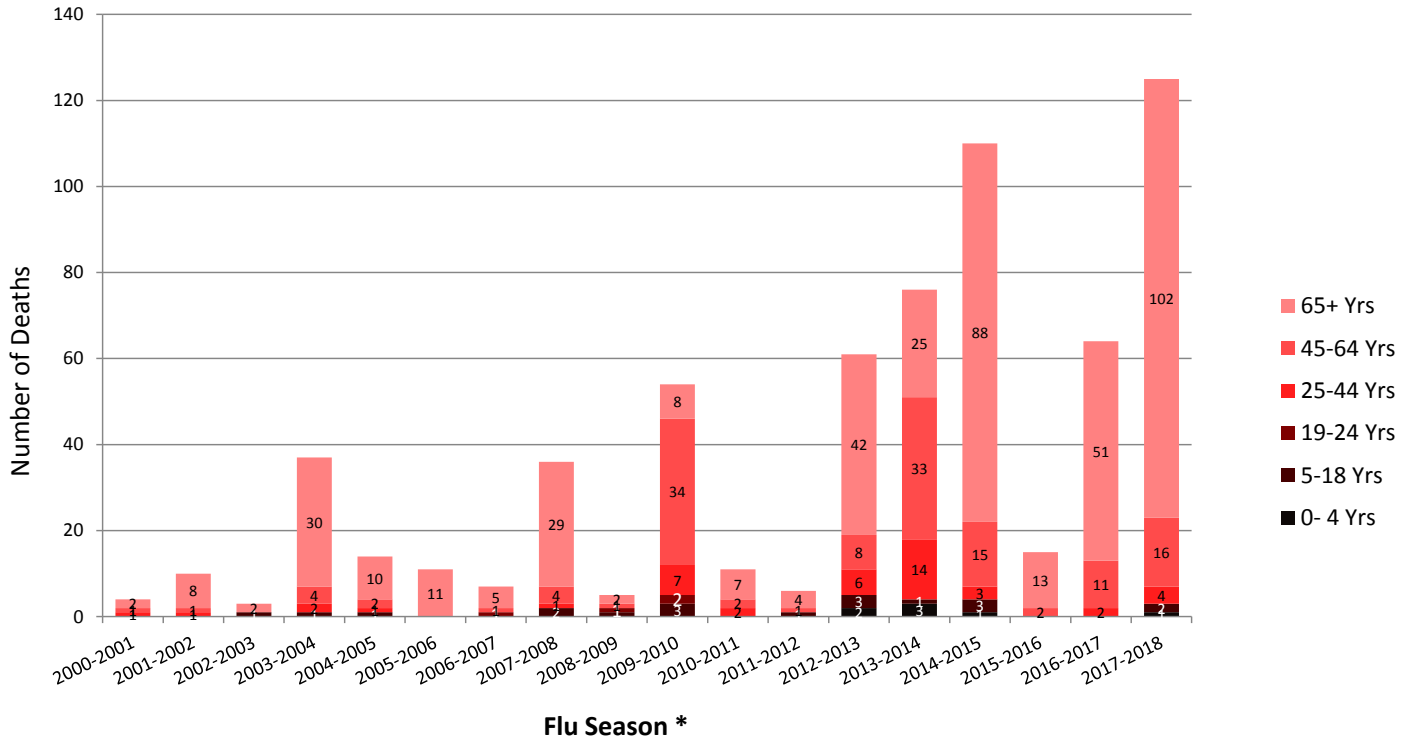


School Absenteeism Rate per County, Arkansas 2017-2018 Percent Absent for Week Ending 2/3/2018



Influenza Mortality by Age Group, Arkansas 2000-2017 (Provisional)

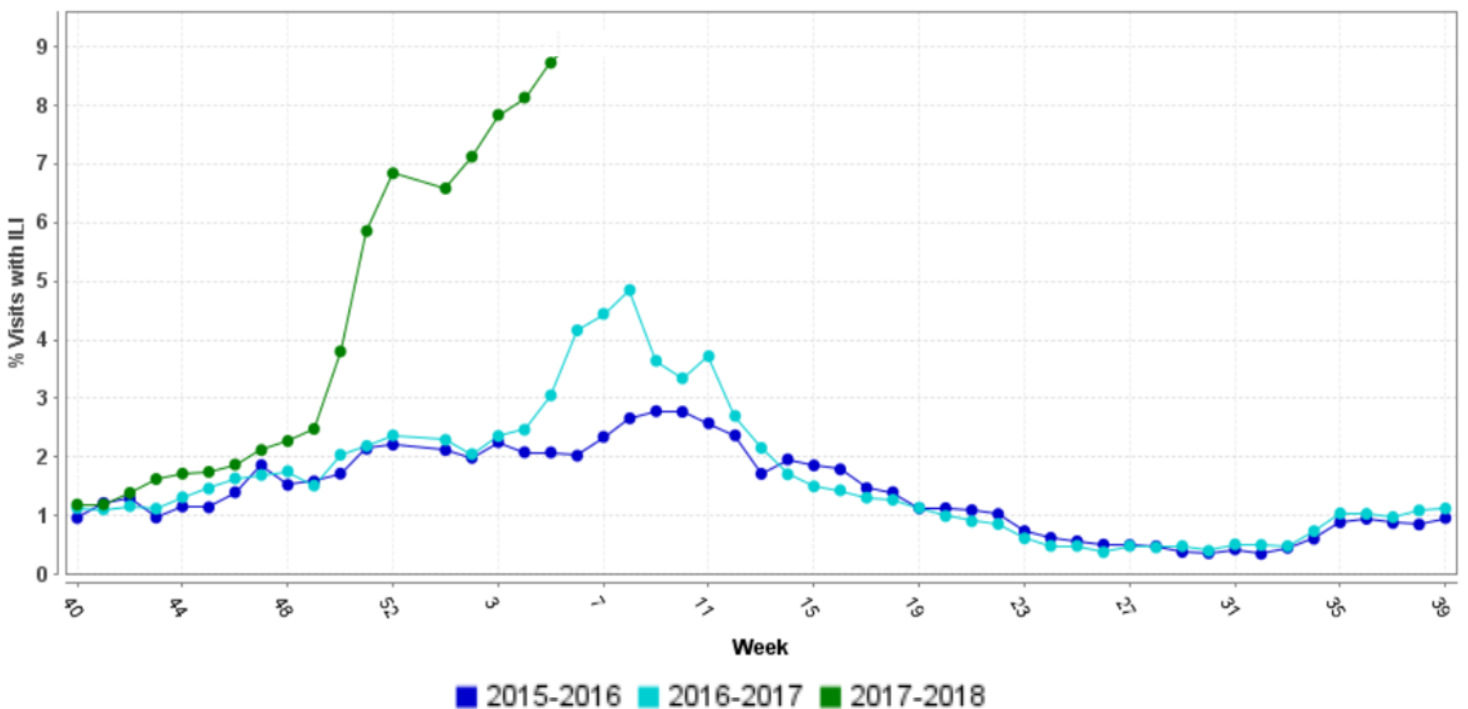
Report Updated: 02/06/2018



* All seasons range from week 40 to week 39 except 2009-2010 started week 36
 Source: ADH Immunization Section, Center for Health Statistics

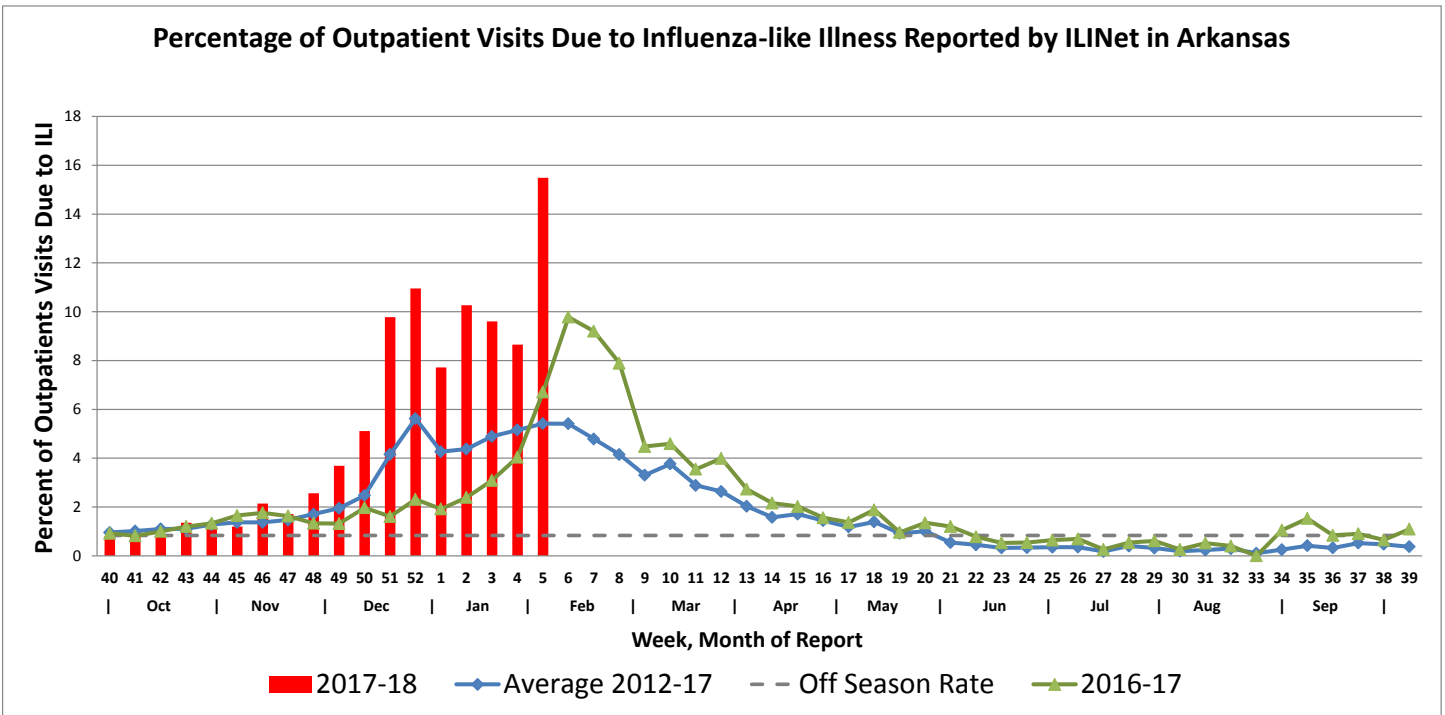
Hospital Report – Downloaded from ESSENCE (Syndromic Surveillance)

Percent ER Visits with ILI



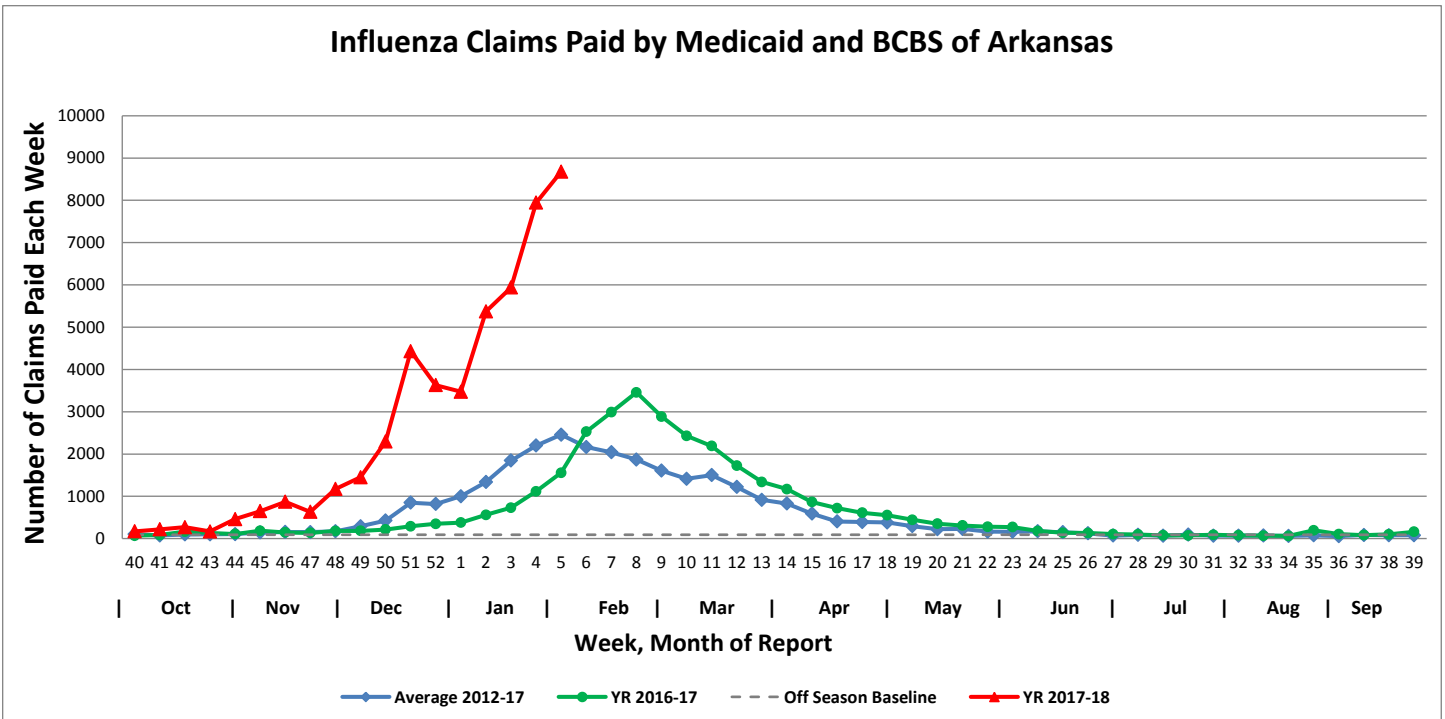
Arkansas Subset of US Outpatients Influenza Surveillance (ILINET)

Percentage of Outpatient Visits Due to Influenza-like Illness Reported by ILINet in Arkansas



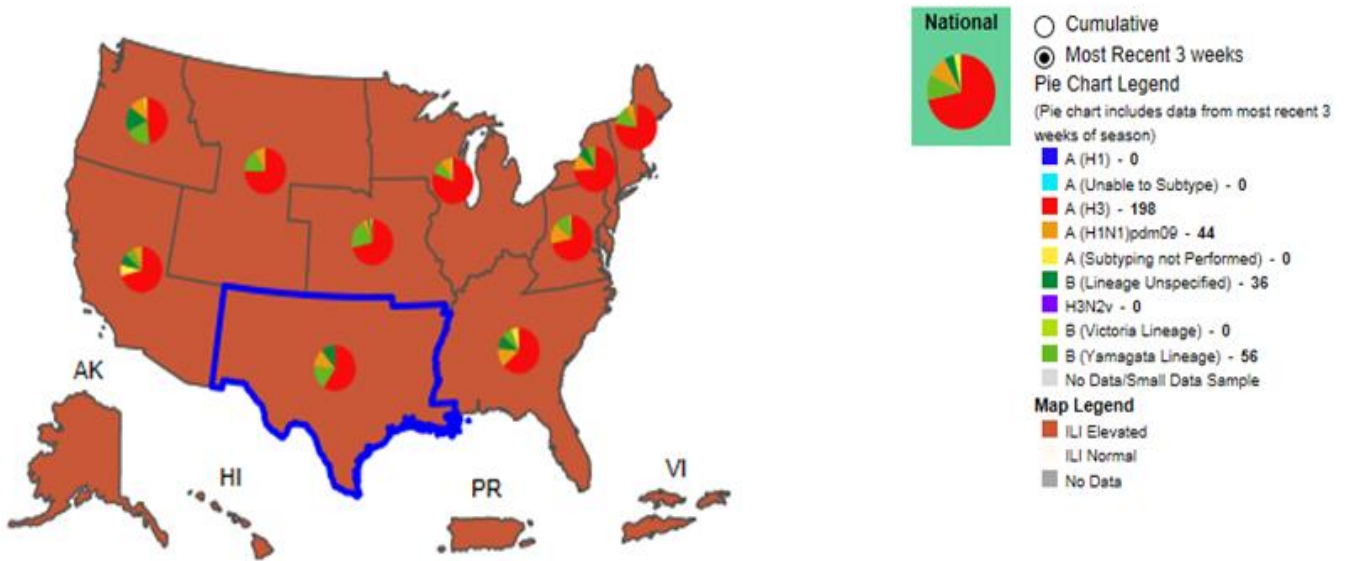
Weekly Influenza Claims Paid by Medicaid and BCBS

Influenza Claims Paid by Medicaid and BCBS of Arkansas



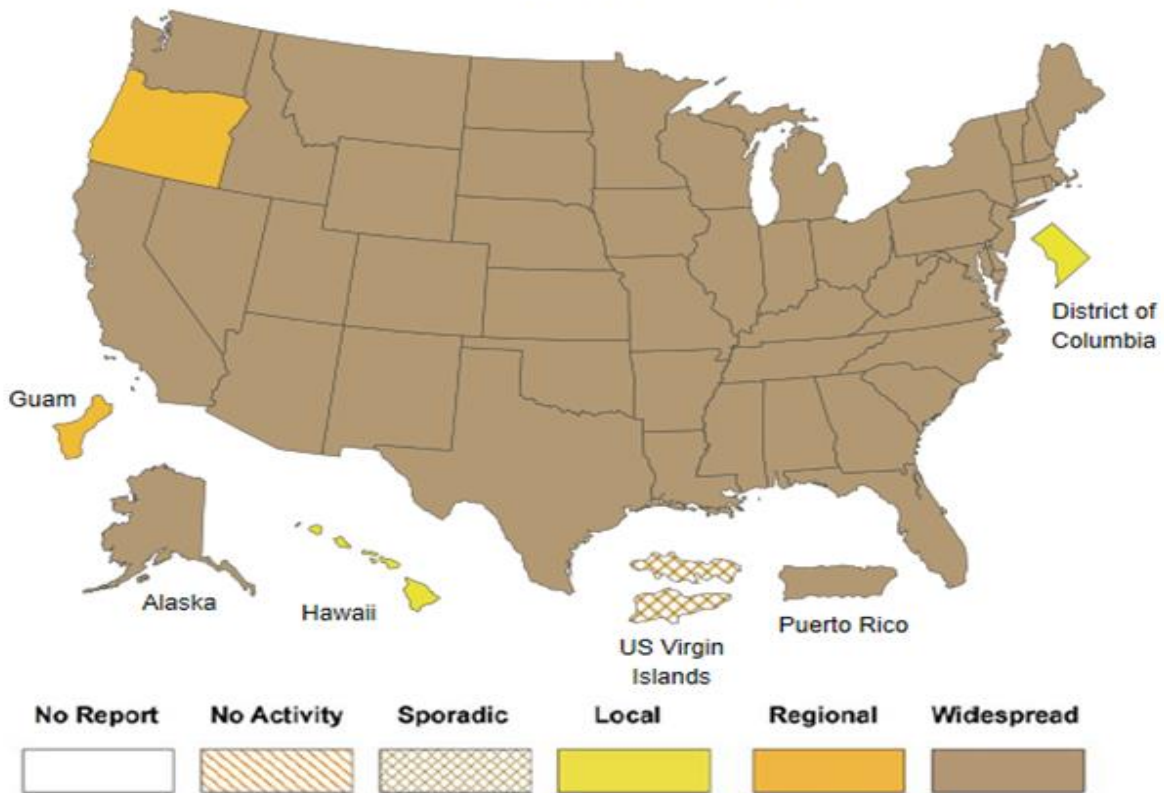
Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC and ILI Activity, by HHS Region, 2017-2018 Season, Week Ending January 27, 2018

Values in legend is for the highlighted HHS region (Region 6)



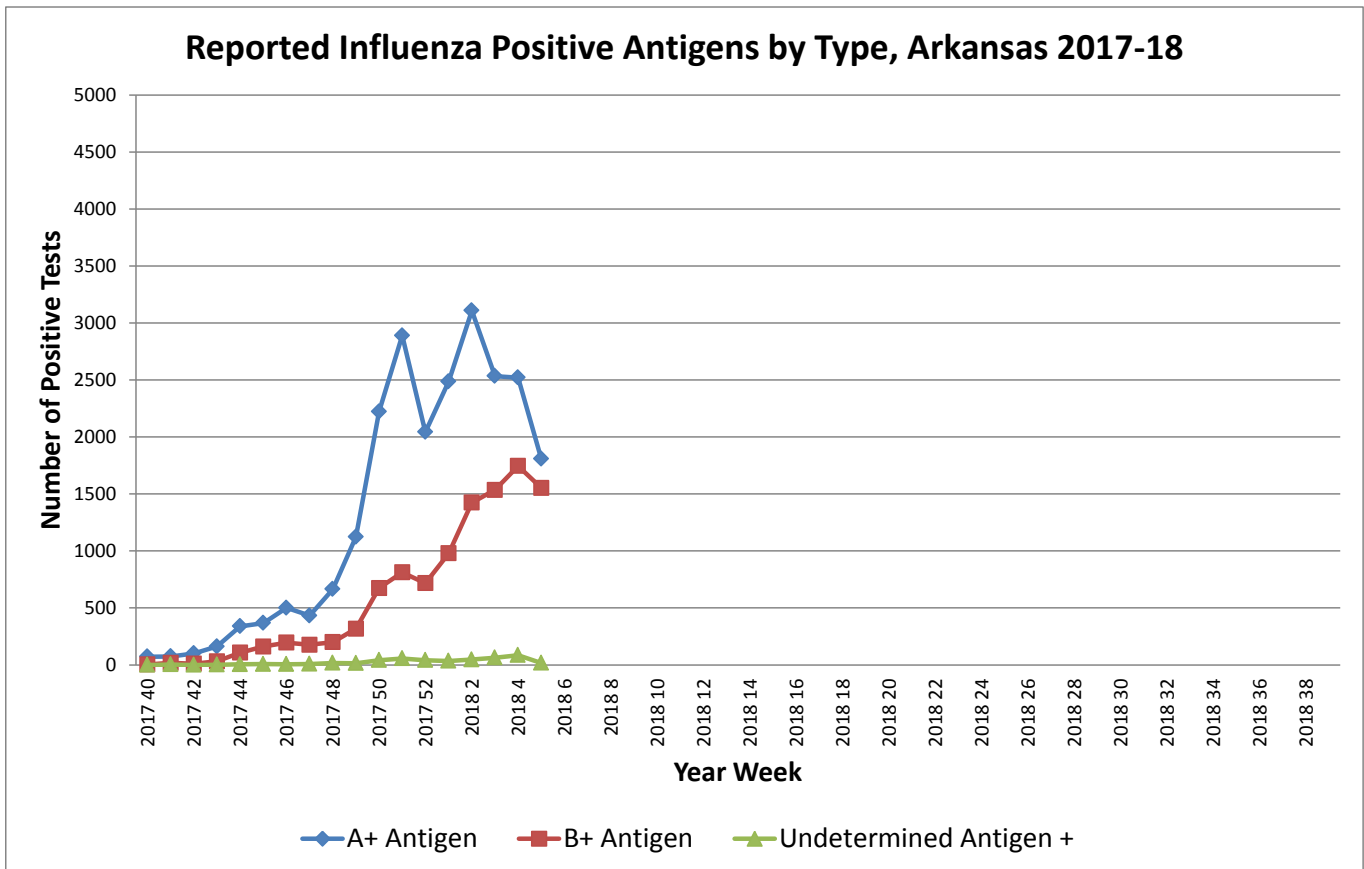
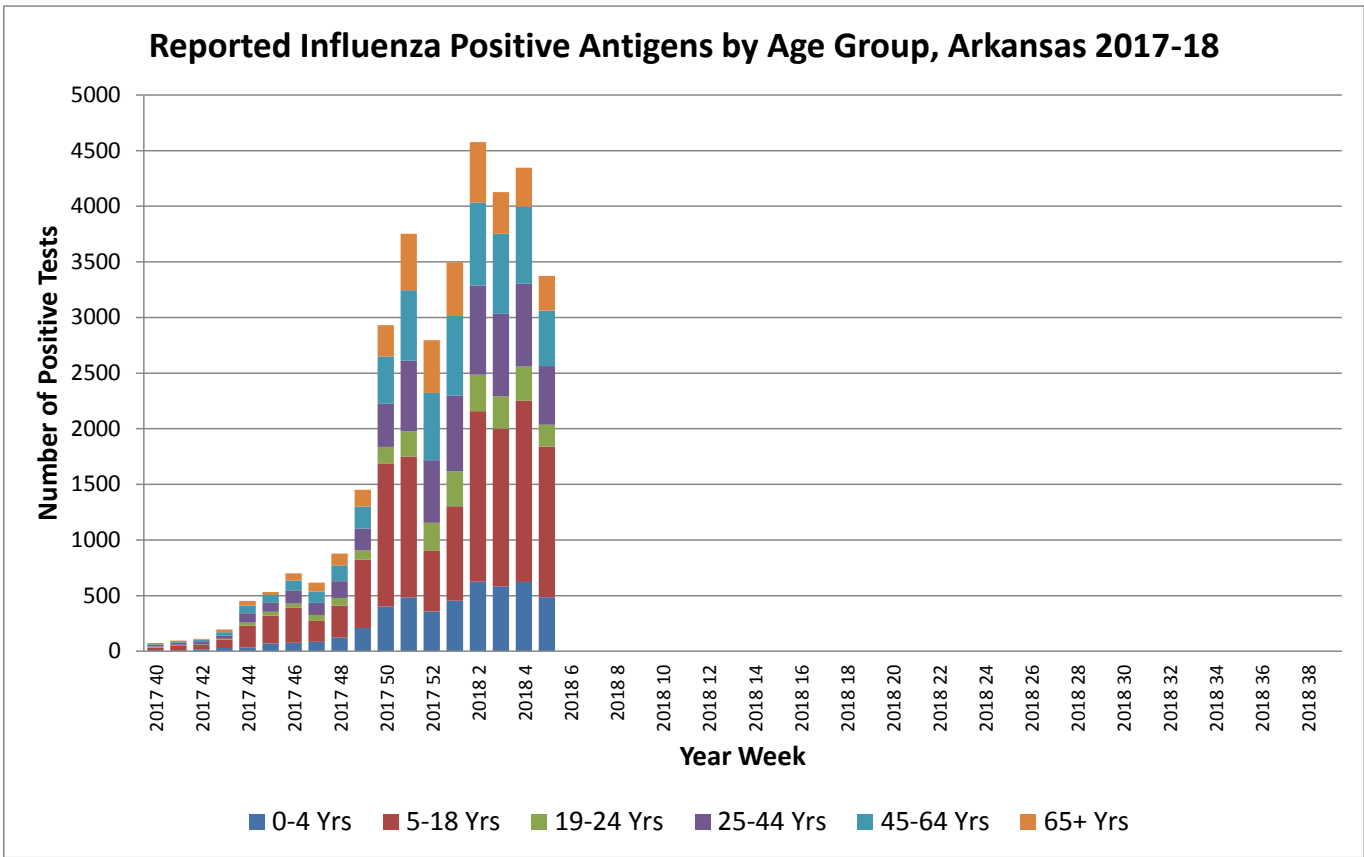
Weekly Influenza Activity Estimates Reported by State and Territorial Epidemiologists

Week Ending Jan 27, 2018 - Week 4

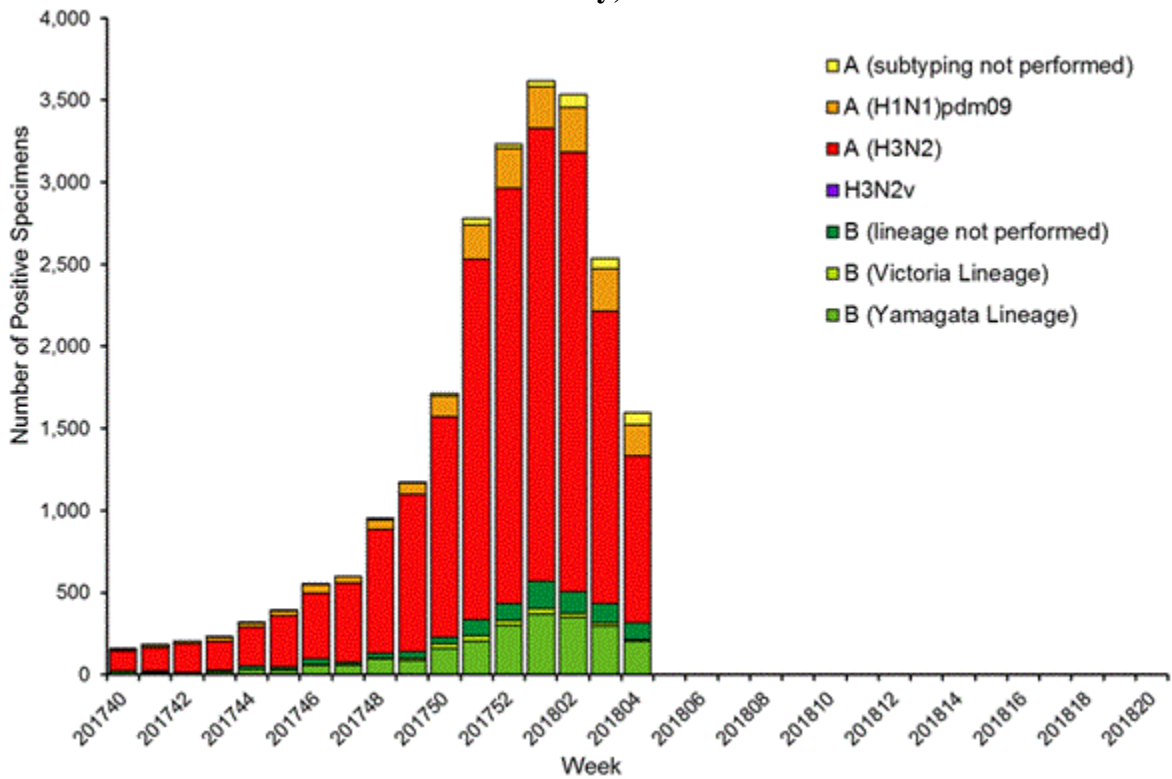


Arkansas Flu Activity Level Reported for Week 5: Widespread

Antigen Report



Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC by U.S. Public Health Laboratories, National Summary, 2017-18 Season



Pneumonia and Influenza Mortality from the National Center for Health Statistics Mortality Surveillance System Data through the week ending January 13, 2017, as of February 1, 2018

